SRI SIVA KRISHNA TEMPLE

(Registered in the Republic of Singapore under Societies Act 1966 and Charities Act 1994) (UEN: S70SS0003B)

ANNUAL REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

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SRI SIVA KRISHNA TEMPLE

(Registered in the Republic of Singapore under Societies Act 1966 and Charities Act 1994)

UEN: S70SS0003B

Management Committee

Suresh Kumar S/O Tangavelu

Sathish G

Vice. President

Vijeykumari D/O Shanmugam

Pallipurathu Gopinathan Roy

Secretary

Sarala D/O Machapu Assistant Secretary
Thamayanthi D/O Chillayah Assistant Secretary

Nagalakshimi D/O Chinapan Treasurer

Thirumaran S/O Thangaraju Assistant Treasurer Ashvin Selvaretnam Committee Member Chandrabose Mohan Committee Member K Sopna Committee Member V Siva Kumar Committee Member Manoharan Vadiveloo Committee Member N Sivarajan Committee Member Sarasvathy D/O Govindasamy Annamalai Committee Member Suresh Vanitha Committee Member

Board of Life Trustees

Govidasamy Raja Lakshmi Jayasankar S/O Tangavelu Kannan S/O Saminadan Ramasamy Selvasevaran

Registered office / Principal place of activities

31 Marsiling Rise Singapore 739127

Auditor

S C Mohan PAC Chartered Accountants 8 Burn Road #07-07 Trivex Singapore 369977

Bankers

DBS Limited

Malayan Banking Berhad

In our opinion, the accompanying statement of financial position, statement of financial activities, statement of cash flows, together with the notes thereon are drawn up in accordance with the provision of the constitution of Sri Siva Krishna Temple (the "Temple"), the Societies Act 1966 ("the Societies Act"), Charities Act 1994 and other relevant regulations ("the Charities Act and Regulations") and Charities Accounting Standard ("CAS") so as to give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Temple as at 31 December 2021 and the results and cash flows of the Temple for the financial year then ended.

The Management Committee has authorised these financial statements for issue on the date of this statement.

On behalf of the Management Committee

Suresh Kumar S/O Tangavelu President

Pallipurathu Gopinathan Roy Secretary

Nagalakshimi D/O Chinapan Treasurer

Signific 4 3

Date: 23 MAY 2022

Singapore





INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF SRI SIVA KRISHNA TEMPLE

(Registered in the Republic of Singapore under the Societies Act 1966 and the Charities Act 1994)
(UEN: S70SS0003B)

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Sri Siva Krishna Temple (the "Temple"), which comprise the statement of financial position as at 31 December 2021, and the statement of financial activities, and statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements are properly drawn up in accordance with the provisions of the Societies Act 1966 (the "Societies Act"), the Charities Act 1994 and other relevant regulations (the "Charities Act and Regulations") and Charities Accounting Standard in Singapore ("CAS") so as to present fairly, in all material respects, the state of affairs of the Temple as at 31 December 2021 and the results and cash flows of the Temple for the year ended on that date

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Singapore Standards on Auditing ("SSAs"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the Temple in accordance with the Accounting and Corporate Regulatory Authority ("ACRA") Code of Professional Conduct and Ethics for Public Accountants and Accounting Entities ("ACRA Code") together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Singapore, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the ACRA Code. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion

Other information

Management is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the Statement by Management Committee but does not include the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with the provisions of the Societies Act, the Charities Act and Regulations and CAS, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.





INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF SRI SIVA KRISHNA TEMPLE (CONT'D)

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Temple's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Temple or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Temple's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with SSAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with SSAs, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Temple's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Temple's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Temple to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF SRI SIVA KRISHNA TEMPLE (CONT'D)

Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

In our opinion:

- a) the accounting and other records required to be kept by the Temple have been properly kept in accordance with the provisions of the Societies Regulations enacted under the Societies Act, the Charities Act and Regulations; and
- b) there was no external fund-raising event during the financial year,

S C Mohan PAC Public Accountants and Chartered Accountants

Date: 23 MAY 2022

Singapore

	Note	2021 S\$	2020 S\$
ASSETS	-		
Non-current assets			
Property, plant and equipment	3	6,526,857	5,612,575
Investment assets	4	104,084	222,085
		6,630,941	5,834,660
Current assets			
Other receivables	5	3,995	9,473
Cash and bank balances	6	501,242	502,448
		505,237	511,921
Total assets	-	7,136,178	6,346,581
FUNDS AND LIABILITY			
Funds			
Accumulated fund		2,702,947	2,978,351
Building fund		4,391,967	3,356,758
		7,094,914	6,335,109
Current liability	Î		
Other payables	7	41,264	11,472
		41,264	11,472
Total funds and liability	æ	7,136,178	6,346,581

The notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with this statement.

	Note		2021			2020	
		Accumulated	Building	Total	Accumulated	Building	Total
		SS	SS	SS	SS	SS	SS
INCOME							
Income from generated funds: -							
Voluntary income	∞	56,080	657,550	713,630	26,968	690'69	126,037
Activities for generating funds	8	703,196	17,132	720,328	556,190	95,284	651,474
Investment income	8	18,213	45,067	63,280	12,703	1	12,703
Total income		777,489	719,749	1,497,238	625,861	164,353	790,214
EXPENDITURES Cost of generating funds: -							
Trading costs	6	687,467	35,516	722,983	578,785	î	578,785
Governance costs	6	14,450	ï	14,450	13,600	Ď.	13,600
Total expenditures		701,917	35,516	737,433	592,385	ā	592,385
Net income		75,572	684,233	759,805	33,476	164,353	197,829
Total funds brought forward		2,978,351	3,356,758	6,335,109	3,900,250	2,237,030	6,137,280
Reclassification		(350,976)	350,976	2	(955,375)	955,375	ř
Total funds carried forward		2,702,947	4,391,967	7,094,914	2,978,351	3,356,758	6,335,109

The notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with this statement.

	Note	2021	2020
		S\$	S\$
Operating activities			
Net income		759,805	197,829
Adjustments for:			
Donation of investment assets	4	(4,932)	(6,693)
Disposals of investment assets	4	122,933	-
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	3	174,043	132,651
Operating cash flows before working capital changes		1,051,849	323,787
Changes in operating receivables		5,478	6,080
Changes in operating payables		29,792	(339,250)
Net cash generated from / (used in) operating activities		1,087,119	(9,383)
Investing activities			
Construction in progress		-	(2,090,133)
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	3	(1,088,325)	(20,255)
Net cash (used in) investing activities		(1,088,325)	(2,110,388)
Net (decrease) in cash and bank balances		(1,206)	(2,119,771)
Cash and bank balances at beginning of year	02	502,448	2,622,219
Cash and bank balances at end of year	6	501,242	502,448

The notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with this statement.

These notes form an integral part and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying statement of financial position, statement of financial activities, and statement of cash flows.

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

Sri Siva Krishna Temple (the "Temple") is registered under the Societies Act 1966 (the "Societies Act") and is domiciled in the Republic of Singapore (UEN: S70SS0003B).

The Temple is an approved charity under the Charities Act 1994 (the "Charities Act") since 16 December 1998.

The registered office and principal place of activities of the Temple is located at 31 Marsiling Rise, Singapore 739127.

The principal activities of the Temple include the following:

- To conduct the management of the Temple;
- To disseminate religious knowledge;
- To assist similar bodies in the Hindu religion; and
- To promote any other measures conductive to the attainment of the above objects.

The Management Committee has authorised the financial statements for issue in accordance with the date of the Statement by Management Committee.

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

a) Basis of Financial Statement preparation

The financial statements have been drawn up in accordance with the provision of the Societies Act, the Charities Act and Charities Accounting Standard ("CAS").

Basis of measurement

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis except as otherwise described in the notes below.

Functional and presentation currency

These financial statements are presented in Singapore Dollar ("S\$"), which is the Temple's functional currency.

Significant accounting estimates and judgements

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with CAS requires management to exercise its judgement in the process of applying the Temple's accounting policies.

It also requires the use of estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of income and expenditures during the financial year. Although these estimates are based on management's best knowledge of current events and actions, actual results may differ from those estimates.

The critical accounting estimates and assumptions used and area involving a high degree of judgements are described below:

Depreciation of property, plant and equipment

Property, plant and equipment are depreciated on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful life. Management estimates the useful lives of plant and equipment to be within 3 to 30 years. The carrying amount of the Temple's property, plant and equipment are disclosed in Note 3 to the financial statements.

Changes in the expected level of usage and technological developments could impact the economic useful lives and the residual values of these assets, therefore future depreciation charges could be revised.

Cost estimation of donated gold and silver

The Temple receives gold and silver ornaments donated by devotees. The management weighs these donated gold and silver ornaments and uses the retail prices quoted by goldsmith at the date of weighting to compute value the donated gold and silver ornaments. The carrying amount of these donated gold and silver are disclosed in Note 4 to the financial statements.

b) Property, plant and equipment

All property, plant and equipment are initially recognised at cost and subsequently carried at cost less accumulated depreciation.

Depreciation is provided on straight-line basis (monthly) so as to write-off the cost of the assets over their estimated useful lives. The annual rates of depreciation used per annum are

Leasehold land and building30 yearsTemple equipment3 yearsFurniture and fitting3 yearsOffice equipment3 yearsRenovation3 yearsAnnex building30 years

Statue of deities are not depreciated.

Fully depreciated property, plant and equipment are retained in the financial statements until they are no longer in use and no further charge for depreciation is made in respect of these property, plant and equipment.

The useful lives and depreciation method are reviewed at each financial year end to ensure that the method and period of depreciation are consistent with previous estimates and the expected pattern of consumption of the future economic benefits embodied in the items of property, plant and equipment.

Gains or losses from disposal of property, plant and equipment are determined as the difference between the estimated net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the asset and are recognised in the statement of financial activities on disposal or retirement.

c) Investment assets

Investment in gold and silver is recognised only when the Temple becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Investment in gold and silver is initially recognised at the transaction price and subsequent measured at cost less accumulated impairment losses, if any.

d) Other receivables

Initial recognition

Other receivables excluding prepayments are initially recognised at their transaction price, whilst transaction costs are recognised as expenditure as incurred.

Prepayments are initially recognised at the amount paid in advance for the economic resources expected to be received in the future.

Subsequent measurement

After initial recognition, other receivables excluding prepayments are measured at cost less any accumulated impairment losses. Prepayments are measured at the amount paid less the economic resources received or consumed during the financial year.

e) Cash and bank balances

Cash and bank balances include cash on hand and deposits with financial institutions.

f) Funds

Unrestricted funds

a. Accumulated fund

The Temple is free to use such funds for both capital and expenditure without having to take into account of any restrictions imposed.

b. Designated funds

Designated funds are general funds earmarked by the Temple itself for specific purposes or to meet future commitments.

Building fund is a designated fund to be used for the construction of an annex building.

Restricted funds

Restricted funds are funds where specific conditions which are legally binding on the trustees as to how the funds should be used. The restriction has been externally imposed, usually by the person providing the fund.

The funds balances, unless specifically indicated, are not represented by any specific assets but are represented by all assets of the Temple.

The Temple does not have any restricted funds.

g) Other payables

Other payables excluding accruals are recognised at their transaction price, excluding transaction costs, if any, both at initial recognition and at subsequent measurement. Transaction costs are recognised as expenditure in the statement of financial activities as incurred.

Accruals are recognised at the best estimate of the amount payable.

h) Employment benefits

Employee leave entitlements

Employee entitlements to annual leave are recognised when they accrue to employees. Accrual, if material, is made for the unconsumed leave as a result of services rendered by employees up to the reporting date.

i) Income recognition

Abishegam, archanas, special prayers and activities and related services are recognised upon the issue of coupons for prayers and payment collected over counter and accepted by devotees.

Voluntary Donations are recognised when cash or cheques or gold and silver ornaments are verified, accepted and recorded.

Donation from public are recognised when cash or cheques collections are verified, accepted and recorded in accordance with the provision of the constitution of the Temple.

Members subscription fees are recognised when due.

All other income is recognised on a cash basis.

Interest income is recognised on a time proportion basis using the effective interest method.

j) Expenditure recognition

Cost of generating funds

The costs of generating funds are those attributable to generating income for the Temple, other than those cost incurred in undertaking charitable activities in furtherance of the Temple's object.

Charitable activities

Expenditure on charitable activities comprises all the resources applied by the Temple in undertaking its work to meet its charitable objectives.

Charitable activities include both direct and related support costs relating to general running of the Temple in generating funds and service delivery.

Governance costs

Governance cost includes those costs associated with meeting constitutional and statutory requirements of the Temple.

It includes related staff cost, audit and professional fees related to the governance infrastructure and in ensuring public accountability of the Temple.

Other expenditure

Other expenditure includes the payment of any expenditure that the Temple has not been able to analyse within the above named expenditure categories.

All expenditures are recognised on an accrual basis.

k) Taxation

The Temple is registered as a charity organisation under the Charities Act. As an approved charity, it is exempted from income tax under Section 13(1) (zm) of the Income Tax Act, Chapter 134.

Related parties

Related parties include all of the following:

A person or a close member of that person's family is related to the Temple if that person, a) has control or joint control over the Temple, b) has significant influence over the Temple; or c) is a governing board member, trustee or member of the key management personnel of the Temple or of a parent of the Temple.

An entity is related to the Temple if any of the following conditions applies:

a) The entity and the Temple are members of the same group (which means that each parent, subsidiary and fellow subsidiary is related to the others);

- b) The entity is controlled or jointly controlled by a person identified in (a); and
- c) A person identified in (a) has significant influence over the entity or is a governing board member, trustee or member of the key management personnel of the entity (or of a parent of the entity).

Close members of the family of a person are those family members who may be expected to influence, or be influenced by, that person in their dealings with the Temple and include:

- a) That person's children and spouse or domestic partner;
- b) Children of that person's spouse or domestic partner; and
- c) Dependants of that person or that person's spouse or domestic partner.

The Temple is managed by Management Committee elected at the Annual General Meeting with the powers to administer, plan and manage the various activities and income of the Temple.

The Management Committee, or people connected with them, have not received remuneration, or other benefits, from the Temple for which they are responsible, or from institutions connected with the Temple.

There is no claim by the Management Committee for services provided to the Temple, either by reimbursement to the Management Committee or by providing the Management Committee with an allowance or by direct payment to a third party.

Key management personnel are those persons having authority and responsibility for planning, directing, and controlling the activities of Temple, directly or indirectly.

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3. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

	Leasehold land and building	Temple equipment	Furmiture and fitting	Office equipment	Renovation	*Statue of dieties	Annex building	Multi purpose hall under construction	Total
Cost	SS	SS	SS	SS	SS	\$8	SS	SS	SS
As at 1 January 2020	3,950,600	17,088	4,190	875	45,630	36,766	10	1,085,045	5,140,194
Addition	٠	r	20,255	i j	16	ï	1	2,090,133	2,110,388
#Written off	0000	(17,088)	(4,190)	(875)	(45,630)	ě	4	1	(67,783)
As at 31 December 2020	3,950,600	1	20,255	3	į	36,766	*	3,175,178	7,182,799
Addition	x		į	1,600	ij	•	1,086,725	013	1,088,325
Reclassification	10	¢	Tr.	(1)	3	ja	3,175,178	(3,175,178)	
As at 31 December 2021	3,950,600	/a	20,255	1,600	Ü	36,766	4,261,903	¥	8,271,124
Accumulated denreciation									
As at 1 January 2020	1.437.573	17,088	4,190	875	45,630	Ä	r	Y	1,505,356
Charge for the year	131,686	, 1	965	*	. #	Ü	t	200	132,651
#Written off	1:	(17,088)	(4,190)	(875)	(45,630)	1	14		(67,783)
As at 31 December 2020	1,569,259	Dano	965	ğ	•	įį.	4	*	1,570,224
Charge for the year	131,686	Я	6,752	68			35,516	r	174,043
As at 31 December 2021	1,700,945		7,717	68	10	•	35,516	540	1,744,267
Carrying amount									
As at 31 December 2021	2,249,655	•	12,538	1,511	16	36,766	4,226,387	ia .	6,526,857
As at 31 December 2020	2,381,341	21403	19,290			36,766	а	3,175,178	5,612,575

4. INVESTMENT ASSETS

	2021	2020
Gold and silver ornaments, at cost	S\$	S\$
Balance as at 1 January	222,085	215,392
Additions	4,932	6,693
Disposals	(122,933)	*
Balance as at 31 December	104,084	222,085

5. OTHER RECEIVABLES

	2021	2020
	S\$	S\$
Other receivables*	156	396
Refundable deposits	3,839	6,519
Prepayments		2,558
	3,995	9,473

^{*}These represent advances to temple staffs which has been settled subsequent to the financial year.

6. CASH AND BANK BALANCES

	2021	2020
	S \$	S\$
Cash on hand	5,142	5,812
Cash at banks	496,100	496,636
	501,242	502,448

7. OTHER PAYABLES

	2021	2020
	S \$	S\$
Sundry payables	20,164	4,424
Accrued operating expenses	8,000	7,000
Deposits (refundable)	6,900	-
Income received in advance	6,200	48
	41,264	11,472

		2021			2020	41
	Accumulated	Building	Total	Accumulated	Building	Total
	punj	fund	spunj	punj	punj	spunj
Voluntary income	SS	SS	SS	SS	SS	SS
General donation	54,693	657,550	712,243	55,552	690'69	124,621
Members subscription	1,332	t	1,332	1,416	1/I	1,416
Members entrance fee	55	Q.	55		,	4
	56,080	657,550	713,630	56,968	690'69	126,037
Activities for generating funds						
Abishegam	61,038	ű	61,038	59,768	7	59,768
Archanas	92,088	ı	92,088	77,644	ı	77,644
Festivals, special prayers and ubayams	197,011	E,	197,011	167,129		167,129
Outdoor services	22,535	Ď.	22,535	23,553	91	23,553
Prasatham receipts	130,016	<u></u>	130,016	98,387		98,387
Sale of bricks		17,132	17,132	Ĭ	83,970	83,970
Sale of prayer items	186,623	į	186,623	129,104	Ni	129,104
Temple shop collection	989	i)	989	909	81	909
Walk-A-Jog receipts	6389	1	U	ã	11,314	11,314
Wedding hall rental	13,249	ŷ	13,249	i.		ť
	703,196	17,132	720,328	556,190	95,284	651,474
<u>Investment income</u>						
Gain on disposal of gold ornaments	24	45,067	45,067	ĭ		ń
Interest on fixed deposit	9	Ĭ	•	9,136		9,136
Interest on bank	523	*)	523	100	(0)	//(1
Other income	17,690		17,690	3,567	,	3,567
	18 213	45 067	63.280	12,703	1.	12,703

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		4=0=				
	Accumulated	Building	Total	Accumulated	Building	Total
	punj	fund	funds	fund	punj	spunj
Trading costs	SS	SS	SS	SS	SS	SS
Bank charges	573	ť	573	294	3000	294
Depreciation (Note 3)	138,527	35,516	174,043	132,651	ø	132,651
Donations	1,000		1,000	1,601	i	1,601
Festivals and prayer & pooja expenses	219,767	1	219,767	130,463	È	130,463
Food preparation expenses	83,820	¢	83,820	75,869	r	75,869
Insurance	6,582	¢	6,582	3,680	9i	3,680
Miscellaneous expenses	(late)	•	3	101	ď	101
Newspaper and periodicals	266	1	266	199	T.	199
Photocopier equipment	2,057		2,057	6,563	ť	6,563
Premises maintenance	49,252	9	49,252	45,087	1101	45,087
Printing, postage and stationery	9,976	T.	9,976	4,437	Л	4,437
Repairs and maintenance	19,457		19,457	10,149	1	10,149
Staff costs (Note 10)	152,041	į	152,041	162,995	E	162,995
Telecommunication expenses	2,362	i	2,362	1,846	U	1,846
Transport	1,787		1,787	2,850	(II)	2,850
	687,467	35,516	722,983	578,785	•	578,785
Governance costs						
Accounting fee	90009	r	6,000	6,500	aĈ:	6,500
Audit fee	8,000	10	8,000	009'9	Ā	6,600
Fines and penalties	13.46(1)	4	à	100	i	100
Other professional fees	450	1	450	400	ï	400
4	14,450		14,450	13,600	, io	13,600

10. STAFF COST

	2021	2020
Staff costs - Non-office bearers	S \$	S\$
Salaries and allowances	151,855	162,710
SDL contributions	186	285
	152,041	162,995
Numbers of staffs (under payroll)		
Other staffs (below S\$100,000)	13	6

11. RESERVE POLICY

	2021	2020	% increase
Unrestricted funds (reserves)	S\$	S\$	
Accumulated fund	2,702,947	2,978,351	-9.25%
Ratio of accumulated fund to annual			
operating expenditure	1:3.85	1:5.03	

The reserves that are set aside are to provide financial stability and the means for the development of our principal activities. The Management Committee has adopted a policy of maintaining certain percentage of the total annual operating expenses as reserves and is reviewed annually at the Annual General Meeting.

12. CAPITAL COMMITMENTS

At the end of the financial year, commitments in respect of capital expenditure are as follows:

	2021	2020
	S\$	S\$
Capital expenditure contracted but not provided for		
Commitments for the reconstruction of the Temple (Note 3)	1,069,927	1,980,977

	2021			2020	
	Accumulated	Building	Total	Total	
	fund	fund	funds	funds	
INCOME	S\$	S\$	S\$	S\$	
Income from generated funds: -					
Voluntary income					
General donation	54,693	657,550	712,243	124,621	
Members subscription	1,332	-	1,332	1,416	
Members entrance fee	55		55		
	56,080	657,550	713,630	126,037	
Activities for generating funds					
Abishegam	61,038	120	61,038	59,768	
Archanas	92,088	300	92,088	77,644	
Festivals, special prayers and ubayams	197,011	* ,	197,011	167,129	
Outdoor services	22,535	(7 .)	22,535	23,553	
Prasatham receipts	130,016	-	130,016	98,387	
Sale of bricks	¥	17,132	17,132	83,970	
Sale of prayer items	186,623	3. 0 7	186,623	129,104	
Temple shop collection	636	, -	636	605	
Walk-A-Jog receipts	=	120	-	11,314	
Wedding hall rental	13,249	-	13,249	745	
	703,196	17,132	720,328	651,474	
Investment income					
Gain on disposal of gold ornaments		45,067	45,067		
Interest on fixed deposit	9	18	*	9,136	
Interest on bank	523	· ·	523	7.0	
Other income	17,690	0.00	17,690	3,567	
	18,213	45,067	63,280	12,703	
Total income	777,489	719,749	1,497,238	790,214	

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	2021			2020	
	Accumulated fund	Building fund	Total funds	Total funds	
EXPENDITURES	S \$	S\$	S\$	S\$	
Cost of generating funds: -					
Trading costs					
Bank charges	573	-	573	294	
Depreciation (Note 3)	138,527	35,516	174,043	132,651	
Donations	1,000	=	1,000	1,601	
Festivals and prayer & pooja expenses	219,767		219,767	130,463	
Food preparation expenses	83,820	3 = 3	83,820	75,869	
Insurance	6,582	a y a	6,582	3,680	
Miscellaneous expenses	11.	-		101	
Newspaper and periodicals	266		266	199	
Photocopier equipment	2,057	170	2,057	6,563	
Premises maintenance	49,252	144	49,252	45,087	
Printing, postage and stationery	9,976	(=)	9,976	4,437	
Repairs and maintenance	19,457	•	19,457	10,149	
Staff costs (Note 10)	152,041	(₩)	152,041	162,995	
Telecommunication expenses	2,362		2,362	1,846	
Transport	1,787	=	1,787	2,850	
	687,467	35,516	722,983	578,785	
Governance costs					
Accounting fee	6,000	: ee:	6,000	6,500	
Audit fee	8,000	3	8,000	6,600	
Fines and penalties	*	-	=0	100	
Other professional fees	450	\ <u>-</u>	450	400	
	14,450	88	14,450	13,600	
Total expenditures	701,917	35,516	737,433	592,385	
Net income	75,572	684,233	759,805	197,829	

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